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**(54) Data processing circuit, microcomputer, and electronic equipment**

(57) The data processing circuit of this invention enables efficient description and execution of processes that act upon the stack pointer, using short instructions. It also enables efficient description of processes that save and restore the contents of registers, increasing the speed of processing of interrupts and subroutine calls and returns. A CPU that uses this data processing circuit comprises a dedicated stack pointer register SP and uses an instruction decoder to decode a group of dedicated stack pointer instructions that specify the SP as an implicit operand. This group of dedicated stack pointer instructions are implemented in hardware by using general-purpose registers, the PC, the SP, an address adder, an ALU, a PC incrementer, internal buses, internal signal lines, and external buses. This group of dedicated stack pointer instructions comprises SP-relative load instructions, stack pointer move instructions, a call instruction, a ret instruction, a sequential push instruction, and a sequential pop instruction.

FIG. 1A

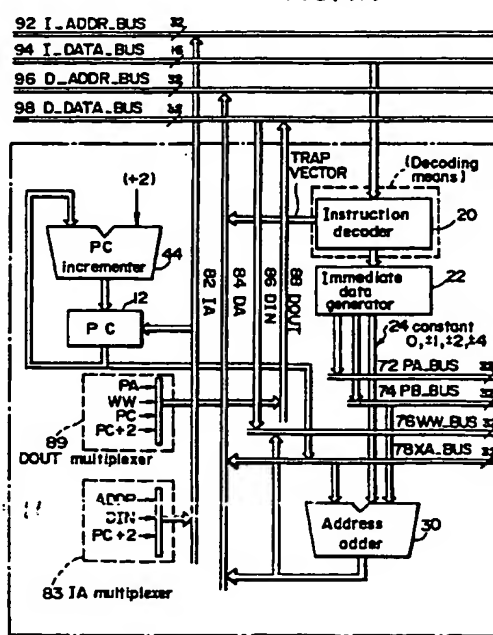
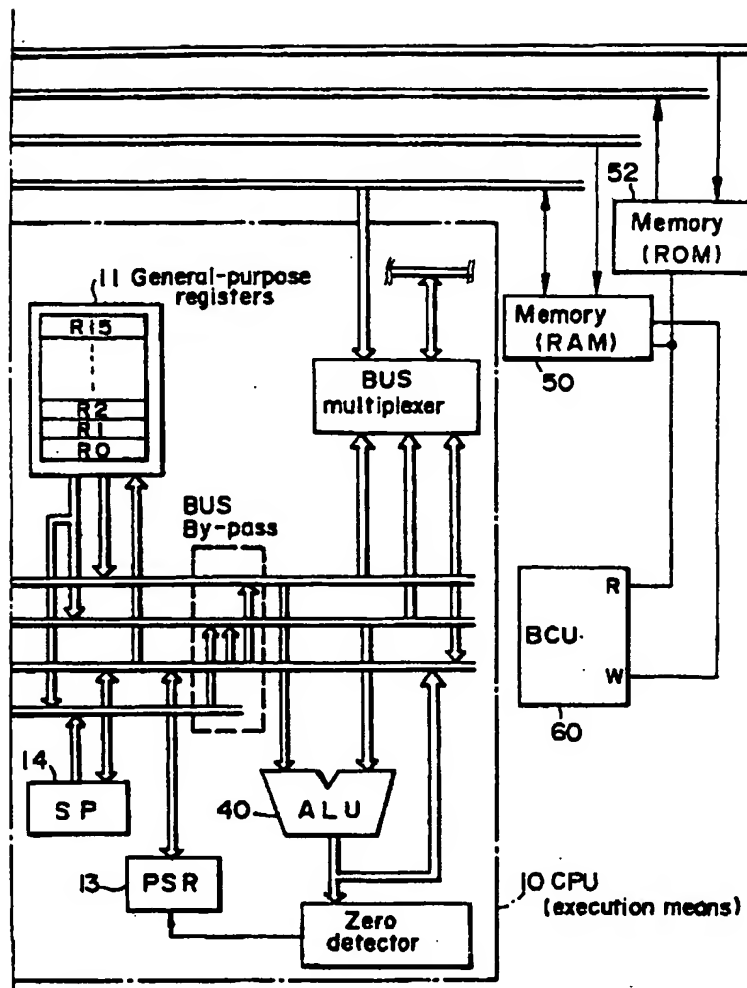


FIG. 1B





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## EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 10 8346

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
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A	* column 25, line 40 - column 31, line 35 *	9, 10	
Y	--- J. F. WAKERLY: "Micro-computer Architecture and Programming" 1981, JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., NEW YORK, US XP002084210	5	
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X	US 4 236 206 A (HASTINGS THOMAS N ET AL) 25 November 1980 * column 14, line 56 - column 18, line 44 *	1, 11	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6) G06F
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The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 12 November 1998	Examiner Daskalakis, T
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

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